

# REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE

*Form Approved  
OMB No. 0704-0188*

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1. REPORT DATE (DD-MM-YYYY)		2. REPORT TYPE Technical Papers		3. DATES COVERED (From - To)	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE				5a. CONTRACT NUMBER <i>2362</i>	
				5b. GRANT NUMBER <i>MIGJ</i>	
				5c. PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER	
6. AUTHOR(S)				5d. PROJECT NUMBER <i>2362</i>	
				5e. TASK NUMBER <i>MIGJ</i>	
				5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER	
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)				8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT	
Air Force Research Laboratory (AFMC) AFRL/PRS 5 Pollux Drive Edwards AFB CA 93524-7048					
9. SPONSORING / MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)				10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S)	
Air Force Research Laboratory (AFMC) AFRL/PRS 5 Pollux Drive Edwards AFB CA 93524-7048				11. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S NUMBER(S)	
12. DISTRIBUTION / AVAILABILITY STATEMENT					
Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.					
13. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES					
14. ABSTRACT					
15. SUBJECT TERMS					
16. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF:			17. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT <i>A</i>	18. NUMBER OF PAGES	19a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE PERSON Leilani Richardson
a. REPORT Unclassified	b. ABSTRACT Unclassified	c. THIS PAGE Unclassified			19b. TELEPHONE NUMBER (include area code) (661) 275-5015

Standard Form 298 (Rev. 8-98)  
Prescribed by ANSI Std. Z39-18

*3k Separate files are enclosed*

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MEMORANDUM FOR PRS (Contractor Publication)

FROM: PROI (STINFO)

20 October 2000

SUBJECT: Authorization for Release of Technical Information, Control Number: **AFRL-PR-ED-AB-2000-224**  
Liu, C.T., "Investigating Near Tip Damage and Crack Growth Behavior in a Solid Propellant"

**JANNAF Joint Meeting**

(Cocoa Beach, FL, 26-30 Mar 2001) (Deadline: 06 Nov 2000)

(Statement A)

1. This request has been reviewed by the Foreign Disclosure Office for: a.) appropriateness of distribution statement, b.) military/national critical technology, c.) export controls or distribution restrictions, d.) appropriateness for release to a foreign nation, and e.) technical sensitivity and/or economic sensitivity.

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

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Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

2. This request has been reviewed by the Public Affairs Office for: a.) appropriateness for public release and/or b) possible higher headquarters review

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_  
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Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

3. This request has been reviewed by the STINFO for: a.) changes if approved as amended, b.) appropriateness of distribution statement, c.) military/national critical technology, d.) economic sensitivity, e.) parallel review completed if required, and f.) format and completion of meeting clearance form if required

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_  
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Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

4. This request has been reviewed by PRS for: a.) technical accuracy, b.) appropriateness for audience, c.) appropriateness of distribution statement, d.) technical sensitivity and economic sensitivity, e.) military/national critical technology, and f.) data rights and patentability

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_  
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APPROVED / APPROVED AS AMENDED / DISAPPROVED

PHILIP A. KESSEL  
Technical Advisor  
Missile & Space Propulsion Division

Date

20021119122

12<sup>th</sup> Nondestructive Evaluation Subcommittee (NDES)  
21<sup>st</sup> Rocket Nozzle Technology Subcommittee (RNTS)  
34<sup>th</sup> Structures & Mechanical Behavior Subcommittee (S&MBS)  
Joint Meeting  
26-20 March 2001  
Doubletree Oceanfront Hotel, Cocoa Beach, Florida

ABSTRACT

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Title of Paper: Investigating Near Tip Damage and Crack growth Behavior in a Solid Propellant

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Author(s): C T Liu

Is this paper an update? , Yes , No. X      Has it been presented elsewhere? , Yes , No. X

When cracks occur, whether resulting from the manufacturing process or from service loads, the stresses near the crack tip will be redistributed according to nonlinear material behavior. Depending on the magnitude of the local stresses and the local strength, various defects, microvoids or microcracks, can develop in the crack tip region. And, depending on the severity of these defects, crack growth behavior can be significantly affected. Therefore, to obtain a fundamental understanding of crack growth behavior in particulate composite materials, the effect of the defect on local fracture behavior near the crack tip needs to be determined.

In recent years, a considerable amount of work has been done studying crack growth behavior in particulate composite materials. This work was based on linear elastic or viscoelastic fracture mechanics. The principles of classical fracture mechanics are well established for single-phase materials. However, experimental evidence indicates that linear fracture mechanics theories have been applied to particulate composite materials with varying degrees of success.

In this study, pre-cracked specimens were used to study local damage near the crack tip and crack growth behavior in a solid propellant under a constant strain rate at room temperature. The local damage state and its effect on crack growth behavior were investigated and the results were discussed.